Worldwide facilities management (FM) deal volumes for the first half of 2012 are 40% ahead of the same period last year. The Western economies have stalled and Boards are re-directing their strategies towards emerging markets as organic growth becomes harder to achieve and multinational customers seek integrated cross-border FM services.

This report highlights what this increased focus on new markets means for M&A in the global facilities management market.

The key observations from our research:

- Cross-border deals accounted for 20% of FM deals over the last three years with the balance being mainly domestic infill of additional services or localities. This proportion has grown to 30% in H1 2012 marking the start of what we predict will be a run of ‘Fourth Wave’ deals by large strategic acquirers.

- Technical services such as mechanical & electrical (M&E) engineering and energy management continue to be the most talked about target segment of the FM market. There has been strong competition for good quality businesses as buyers seek to increase the number of value-added services to clients.

- Private equity continues to invest in the sector attracted by the buy and build opportunities. The fragmented nature of the services market lends itself to a strategy of creating scale by acquisition, and investors will expect to see multiple arbitrage on exit if business plans are successfully implemented.

“The real challenge for the large FMIs is to integrate these emerging market acquisitions and fully capitalise on the growth opportunities”

Richard Holden, Director
The economic downturn has delayed or thwarted the exit plans of several large private equity-backed FMs; most notably, GS Capital Partners and EQT failed to exit their investment in ISS as G4S shareholders voted against a merger.

The large listed FMs have performed well compared to global stock markets over the past three years with the exception of those with a high exposure to the construction market. Typical trading multiples have remained at 6x-10x EBITDA.

**Figure 1: The impact of M&A on the evolution of FM models**

- **Delivery Models**
  - **Single service:** An operator offering a single support service, such as cleaning or manned security
  - **Multi service:** An operator delivering two or more discrete FM services
  - **Total Facilities Management (TFM):** TFM means providing all FM services, self-delivered or subcontracted, through one contract as a one-stop shop
  - **Global TFM:** Customers can expect Western quality services in any country in the world; full cross-border FM provision

- **Globalisation**
  - **Wave 1:** Single support service acquiring same service businesses
  - **Wave 2:** Multi-service companies acquiring additional services
  - **Wave 3:** Total facilities management companies consolidating their markets
  - **Wave 4:** Companies seeking new geographies for growth and multinational coverage, particularly in developing economies

- **Market Maturity**
Customers continue to drive evolution in FM business models

Industry trends

Sustained economic pressure is forcing FMs to cut pricing or risk losing customers. Competition has increased and FMs need to work harder and become more efficient just to stand still.

Delivery models evolving

- FMs continue to bundle services in response to pressure from customers wanting cost savings by procuring from fewer suppliers. Customers perceive self-delivered services to be better value for money and increasingly expect FMs to self deliver core services rather than using subcontractors.

- The TFM model of delivery continues to grow its share of the larger contracts market, putting pressure on growing FMs to invest in high calibre people and systems to be able to manage a single source contract across large or multi-site customers.

- FMs continue to look to move up the value chain of services, seeking to add technical or niche services to their offering. Customers perceive these services as adding value rather than just a necessary cost.

- In order to protect margins, some FMs are targeting more resilient end markets, such as the defence and pharmaceutical sectors. Customers in these sectors are less focused on short term cost reduction initiatives and more on avoiding business disruption. This is achieved through building trusted relationships with their suppliers.

Structural change through M&A

- The fourth wave of M&A in the FM market sees the larger players becoming increasingly global, turning to the immature, high growth markets of South America, MENA and Asia to compensate for their competitive and low growth domestic markets. This development is an investment in the long term as emerging market entry strategies are risky and growth can be elusive due to the lack of sophistication of local customers.

- The drivers of this activity are twofold: pressure to grow shareholder value and demand from an increasingly multinational customer base for cross-border provision of FM services. Customers want reliability, quality and administrative ease, as well as the cost savings that come from using a single global FM supplier.

- Corporate social responsibility (CSR) continues to be a priority for customers’ agendas and working with trusted suppliers mitigates the potential negatives of encountering corruption or poor working practices that are common in emerging economies.

- Market entry strategies differ. Some FMs have followed their multinational customers and then seeded domestic customers around these larger contracts. Others have acquired local delivery capability, established joint ventures, or taken the low risk approach of operating a white collar managed service offering.

“We expect future FM deals to be multinationals entering the market alongside local single service providers adding new capabilities”

Sapna Seth, Vice President, Singhi Advisors (India)
FM market development

Regional FM markets around the world are at different stages of development. The UK is generally accepted to be the most mature market with Western Europe and the US following close behind.

We believe there are four distinct phases or ‘waves’ of development as a market moves from the early stage use of dedicated single service providers, up to the global cross-border use of a single TFM provider.

M&A plays a key role in enabling an FM provider to move through each wave, initially acquiring customers, national coverage and then new services; becoming more sophisticated over time.

**UK**
- The world’s most mature FM market and home to some of the largest FM players. Considerable outbound M&A activity by large and mid-market players.

**France**
- France is close behind the UK in terms of development with several world class FMs engaged in fourth wave M&A around the world. Large corporate customers are very sophisticated. Below this level customers are still very cost conscious and wary of full outsourcing.

**North America**
- Very sophisticated at the large corporate level; a huge market comprising many regional sub-markets.
- There are a few fourth wave participants, but most providers are focused on their domestic markets which still offer consolidation opportunities and strong growth potential.

**Netherlands**
- A number of prominent global FMs are domiciled in the Netherlands including BAM Group, Facilicom and Imtech. Most M&A activity is restricted to European consolidation.

**Germany**
- Germany’s FM market is still relatively fragmented with the top 10 FMs accounting for only 10% of the total market.

**Spain**
- The Spanish market is populated with strong infrastructure and construction companies. The FM market remains fragmented and less mature despite the presence of leading players such as Eulen and Clece.

**South America**
- An immature FM market and a key target for fourth wave acquisitions by the leading multinational FMs.
- Brazil is the most developed M&A market. Sodexo, for example, acquired Puras do Brasil (catering and FM provider) for US$740m in 2011.

**First wave:** Early-stage fragmented market, populated with predominantly local single service suppliers.

**Second wave:** Maturing market with single service providers moving to multi-service offerings. Market is beginning to polarise with larger FMs competing with multinationals for outsourced contracts.

**Third wave:** Mature market where fewer, large TFM suppliers dominate, with full outsourcing of FM the norm for large contracts.

**Fourth wave:** Multinational TFM providers present, looking to deliver high quality services across all geographies for multinational clients.
China
- A rapidly maturing market dominated by cheap labour yet with significant potential. Inbound fourth wave activity is evident. ISS, for example, entered the market by acquiring three market-leading businesses (catering, property management and cleaning).
- The growth in the property and industrial markets is significant yet procurers of FM services remain relatively unsophisticated. This will change quickly as standards improve and infrastructure becomes more complex.
- The three largest foreign FMs are Jones Lang LaSalle, ISS and Johnson Controls. We expect further M&A activity from these players as well as the emergence of strong domestic FMs.

Middle East
- The region as a whole is very immature though there are pockets of strength particularly in UAE and Qatar. The country with the largest potential however is Saudi Arabia.
- Fourth wave M&A has been limited in the region with most foreign FMs electing to partner or form JVs with local firms to enter what is a relationship-driven market.
- Interesting features of the market include a modern property infrastructure which is only just beginning to need serious maintenance, and a high proportion of domestic property needing FM services for shared areas.

Japan
- Although a developed market, M&A activity has been focused on domestic targets. Aeon Delight, Japan’s largest FM by revenue, has strengthened its market position by making a number of strategic mid-market acquisitions including A-Z Service and Kankyo Seibi.

Russia
- Inbound M&A has been limited, nonetheless some high profile global players already operate in Russia - for example Sodexo, Facilicom, Colliers and ISS.
- A large and polarised market with the rich major cities embracing FM services, yet the poor regional markets relying on mainly single service operations. We expect Russia to remain a split market moving into the third wave and second wave dependent on region.

South Africa
- International interest has been rising. Multinationals have tended to enter the market with local partners as a way of accessing large government contracts.
- Compass has made several acquisitions in the South African market since 2008.
Listed support services businesses remain resilient in a downturn

Current valuations

Most FMs are heavily influenced by the heritage of their business model, typically evolving from either construction/engineering companies, support services companies, or property services businesses. There is a clear difference in valuation between the different models:

- Construction/engineering-led FMs are currently trading on a 5x-7x EBITDA multiple due to their use of a blue collar workforce and the lack of visibility of earnings from project-based revenues. These predominantly maintenance focused businesses have a project completion culture which drives their approach to customer service.

- Support services FMs are trading in the range of 7x-9x EBITDA driven by the increasing trend of outsourced facilities services, the visibility of earnings from long-term contracts and the increasing provision of technical services. The support services culture is focused on delivering against service level targets.

- Property services FMs are valued higher at 9x-11x EBITDA due to the provision of higher margin white collar consultancy services, transactional property services and a diverse range of services across the life cycle of a property. Excellence in systems and the provision of a wide range of bundled services keeps margins high.

Support services FMs have remained most resilient over the three years reviewed. Property services and construction/engineering-led business valuations are more cyclical as a result of the greater proportion of transactional revenues in their businesses. FMs or the FM divisions tend to be stable in a recessionary market as increased outsourcing and a desire to save costs balance increasing downwards margin pressure from customers.

Source: Capital IQ
Figure 4: Top global FM companies by revenue

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company Name</th>
<th>Country NO</th>
<th>Main Regions of Operation</th>
<th>Market Cap (US$m)</th>
<th>Revenue (US$m)</th>
<th>EBITDA (US$m)</th>
<th>TEV / EBITDA</th>
<th>Revenue, 3 Yr CAGR %</th>
<th>EBITDA Margin %</th>
<th>Heritage</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VINCI S.A.</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Europe, Africa, N. America</td>
<td>23,198</td>
<td>48,699</td>
<td>6,786</td>
<td>6.3x</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>Construction/Engineering Services</td>
<td>Major FM acquisitions include the Facoes Group and also recently announced its acquisition of one of Morocco’s leading FM groups, Exprom SA.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson Controls Inc</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>Americas, Europe, Asia</td>
<td>18,658</td>
<td>42,134</td>
<td>2,791</td>
<td>8.0x</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>Construction/Engineering Services</td>
<td>Strategy of organic growth in emerging markets rather than through M&amp;A. Now manages more than 1.3 million sq meters of facilities in over 125 sites in China.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compass Group PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>N. America, Europe, Japan</td>
<td>19,215</td>
<td>26,401</td>
<td>2,221</td>
<td>9.5x</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>Has been targeting both catering and integrated FM businesses globally. CEO stated that the company is “placing greater emphasis on fast growing and emerging markets” where it sees “real opportunity for further expansion.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodexo S.A.</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Americas, Europe, Africa</td>
<td>10,913</td>
<td>22,497</td>
<td>1,594</td>
<td>8.8x</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>Acquired Puras do Brasil to expand its service offering in the fast growing South American market.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISS A/S</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Americas, Europe, Asia</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>13,968</td>
<td>914</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>Has been raising its exposure to India through the acquisition of a majority stake in security services firm SBD Cisco, and also acquired pest control specialist Qinghe Hicare.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARA Mark Corporation</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>Americas, Asia</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>13,346</td>
<td>1,091</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>Its only pure FM deal of the past three years was the acquisition of Veris (Ireland) for $75m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Bam</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>683</td>
<td>10,169</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>8.4x</td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>Construction/Engineering Services</td>
<td>Has been relatively inactive in FM focused M&amp;A of late. However it recently acquired German based MR Facility Services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imtech NV</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>Europe (Germany, Netherlands)</td>
<td>2,118</td>
<td>6,643</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>7.1x</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>Construction/Engineering Services</td>
<td>M&amp;A activity has been centred on electrical installation and maintenance businesses. Will follow its key clients into emerging markets when asked rather than acquire.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carillion PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>UK, Middle East &amp; North Africa, Canada</td>
<td>1,627</td>
<td>6,465</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>5.4x</td>
<td>-2.2%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>Construction/Engineering Services</td>
<td>Limited M&amp;A activity in the past three years other than the $480m acquisition of EAGA to boost its energy management services. It also sold its share in a joint venture with Arcadis to focus on its core geographies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBRE Group Inc</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>USA, Europe</td>
<td>5,139</td>
<td>6,070</td>
<td>686</td>
<td>9.9x</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>Property Services</td>
<td>Most M&amp;A activity in the past 3 years has been focused on acquiring property services firms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMDOR Group Inc</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>USA, UK</td>
<td>1,897</td>
<td>5,887</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>5.8x</td>
<td>-3.3%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>Construction/Engineering Services</td>
<td>Focusing on third wave domestic intill acquisitions. Acquired USM Services Holdings for US$225 million.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UGL Ltd</td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Australia, USA</td>
<td>2,082</td>
<td>4,479</td>
<td>307</td>
<td>8.2x</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>UGL’s recent acquisition of UK-based DTZ Holdings was a proxy fourth wave deal as it provides UGL with access to emerging markets such as China and India.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABM Industries Inc</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>987</td>
<td>4,289</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>6.8x</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>Has been relatively active acquiring both integrated and single service FM firms domestically, notably the Linc Group and Liversco.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rentokil Initial PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>UK, Continental Europe, Asia</td>
<td>2,114</td>
<td>3,960</td>
<td>676</td>
<td>5.2x</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>Has acquired five FM related businesses since 2008 including MSS Facilities Management and Knightsbridge Guarding. Deal value has averaged US$10 million.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones Lang LaSalle Inc.</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>USA, UK, Australia</td>
<td>3,047</td>
<td>3,710</td>
<td>405</td>
<td>8.5x</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>Property Services</td>
<td>Has been acquiring in Hong Kong, India and Thailand. The cities listed on its “China30” report are expected to account for 12% of global economic growth over the next decade.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MITE Group PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>1,480</td>
<td>3,202</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>8.1x</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>Support Services</td>
<td>Continues to consolidate its home territory with third wave acquisitions. Its focus has been on integrating its larger acquisitions.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Mergers Alliance, Capital IQ
M&A activity

FM deal volumes have been rising since the low of 2009 and we expect activity in 2012 to reach pre-recessionary levels. Second and third wave domestic consolidation accounts for most deal activity, but cross-border M&A is increasing in importance (see Figure 4), particularly in emerging markets. Cross-border activity for H1 2012 has been almost double the average of the past three years.

Regional consolidation

Much of the rising activity can be attributed to FM players consolidating their maturing domestic markets, moving towards the next wave of development. This is evident in the US market, which remains surprisingly regional in outlook below the largest players. The market share of the top ten FM companies in the US has only increased from 12% to 14% during the past three years and the potential for further consolidation is huge.

- ABM Industries and EMCOR both made high value acquisitions in 2011 as they attempted to establish leading positions in the sector. ABM expanded its geographical reach with its US$300 million acquisition of the Linc Group. The acquisition also allowed ABM to enter the growing green construction and energy efficiency segments.

- EMCOR’s US$225 million acquisition of USM Inc created a more integrated offering for large multi-site clients thanks to the complementary activities of the two businesses.

Fourth wave deals

The maturity of the UK and West European FM markets has driven large players to look to emerging markets for growth opportunities. This is aligned with the globalisation of the large FM’s client base which is pushing for the cross-border provision of FM services.

“Vipul Facility Management provides an excellent platform to develop our support services capabilities in the region and enables us to offer an extended range of services to clients”

Richard Cousins, Chief Executive, Compass Group

Figure 5: Cross-border deals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cross-border deals % of total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012*</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Capital IQ

Figure 6: Global FM deals by volume

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Deals H1</th>
<th>Deals H2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012*</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*H2 2012 is a pro-rata forecast Multi-service deals only

Source: Capital IQ
PE-backed FM giant ISS’s successful entry to the Chinese market was through acquisitions of leading Chinese catering, property management and cleaning businesses.

Privately owned UK-based OCS Group made a number of small FM acquisitions in India as it attempts to become one of the first providers with Indian national coverage. In April 2012 it acquired Absotherm Facility Management Services and a month later acquired integrated FM specialist Radiant Hospitality Services.

UK-listed catering and FM business Compass Group demonstrated its commitment to globalisation by accelerating its acquisitions in the emerging economies. Acquisitions included India-based Vipul Facility Management and Turkish catering/FM group Sofra Yemek Üretim Ve Hizmet.

### Figure 7: Selected FM deals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Target Company</th>
<th>Target Activities</th>
<th>Target HQ</th>
<th>Acquirer</th>
<th>Acquirer HQ</th>
<th>Deal Value (US$m)</th>
<th>Deal Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aug-12</td>
<td>Spotless Group Ltd</td>
<td>Integrated FM provider</td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Pacific Equity Partners</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>720</td>
<td>Private Equity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul-12</td>
<td>VT Services Inc</td>
<td>Facilities management provider (defence sector)</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>The Jordan Company and The Resolute Fund</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>Private Equity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul-12</td>
<td>Empire Facilities Management Group Inc and A-OK Security and Maintenance Inc</td>
<td>Integrated facility maintenance and management companies</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>Charter Facilities Services Inc</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>Second Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-12</td>
<td>Radiant Hospitality Services Pvt Ltd</td>
<td>Regional FM provider</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>OCS Group Ltd</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-12</td>
<td>Davis Langdon &amp; Seah Singapore Pte</td>
<td>Construction management and consultancy</td>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>Arcadis NV</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-12</td>
<td>Absolument Facility Management Services Pvt Ltd</td>
<td>Integrated FM provider</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>OCS Group Ltd</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb-12</td>
<td>Quality Solutions Inc</td>
<td>Integrated FM provider</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>Gridiron Capital</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-12</td>
<td>Clece SA</td>
<td>FM subsidiary of ACS</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Mercapital and Permira</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>804</td>
<td>Private Equity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-12</td>
<td>Ulysses Ltd</td>
<td>Energy and carbon management</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>MITIE Group PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec-11</td>
<td>DTZ Holdings PLC</td>
<td>Property facility services</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>UGL Ltd</td>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-11</td>
<td>Puras do Brasil SA</td>
<td>Catering and FM services</td>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>Sodexo SA</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>735</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug-11</td>
<td>Service Management International Ltd</td>
<td>Cleaning, pest services</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>MITIE Group PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun-11</td>
<td>MB Project Management</td>
<td>Construction and consultancy services</td>
<td>China</td>
<td>EC Harris LLP</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-11</td>
<td>USM Inc</td>
<td>Total FM provider</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>EMCOR Group Inc</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-11</td>
<td>Smith Group UK Ltd</td>
<td>FM and electrical services</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Imtech NV</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May-11</td>
<td>Sofra Yemek Üretim Ve Hizmet</td>
<td>Food and support services</td>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>Compass Group PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-11</td>
<td>Vipul Facility Management Pvt Ltd</td>
<td>Total FM provider</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>Compass Group PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>Fourth wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-11</td>
<td>The Linc Group LLC</td>
<td>FM and building systems services</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>ABM Industries Inc</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr-10</td>
<td>Faco SA</td>
<td>Integrated FM group</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>VINCI SA</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug-09</td>
<td>Daikia Technical Facilities Management</td>
<td>UK based FM division of Daikia</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>MITIE Group PLC</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-09</td>
<td>Land Securities Trillium Ltd</td>
<td>Construction project and FM services</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Telereal Services Ltd</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td>1,101</td>
<td>Second Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep-08</td>
<td>Zehnacker GmbH</td>
<td>FM services (healthcare focused)</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Sodexo SA</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>Third Wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan-08</td>
<td>Adams Securaforce (International) Ltd</td>
<td>Facilities management and property maintenance</td>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>ISS A/S</td>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>Fourth Wave</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Capital IQ, Corpfin, company reports
Private equity

PE investment in the sector is responsible for 10% of all multi-service global facilities management deals since 2008. Notable PE houses with investments in the sector include GS Capital Partners, EQT, CCMP, Charterhouse, 3i plc, Mercapital and Cinven.

Private equity firms have been attracted to the sector because of the high level of recurring revenues, and the fact that it remains a fragmented sector offering the potential to pursue a buy and build strategy.

- The Jordan Company recently announced its high profile acquisition of VT Services from Babcock for US$98 million. VT Services, which provides FM services to the US military, will be built up organically and through acquisitions.
- Pacific Equity Partners has recently completed its US$720 million acquisition of Australia-based Spotless Group in what will be one of the largest FM deals of the past four years. Spotless had previously rejected a US$657 million offer from the Blackstone Group however shareholder pressure forced the board to accept the latest deal.

There have been few exits in recent years, with only Apax managing to generate significant value through its sale of pan-European Faceo to Vinci. There have been several high profile failed exits, such as Charterhouse pulling the sale of PHS in the UK, and G4S shareholders failing to ratify a merger with ISS.

Private equity prefers higher margin FM models

Prospects for M&A and the industry

Although the trend to outsource facilities services continues, the uncertain economic environment and the desire to cut costs in non-core areas will mean organic growth rates will remain low in the medium term. FMs consider M&A a fundamental part of any growth strategy and so we predict that:

- Deal volumes will continue to increase as trade buyers use their strengthened balance sheets to drive growth.
- The second and third wave markets will continue to consolidate regionally through infill acquisitions of new services and gaining fuller geographic coverage.
- Basic services such as cleaning are now commoditised and there is strong downward pressure on margins. Large businesses reliant on these activities will have to acquire to maintain growth. Sellers of these businesses should not expect high valuations as most large players are content to use third party providers.
- Fourth wave deals will increase in volume and valuations in emerging markets will continue to rise as good quality assets become scarce.
- Private equity investors are under pressure to exit their FM businesses and we believe this will come quickly as M&A markets become more positive in the short term.
Deal analysis: OCS / Absotherm

In April 2012 OCS acquired Indian FM business Absotherm Facility Management Services as part of its US$60m entry plan into the region.

Background to the deal:

- OCS already had a strong presence in Asia (e.g. Thailand, China, Singapore) and was looking to establish itself in the fast growing Indian FM market.
- Total facilities management providers in India are scarce. Some multinationals, such as ISS, operate in the region with varying degrees of success.
- Absotherm is one of the few domestic pan-India TFM companies and was seen as an excellent platform for OCS to commence operations in the country.
- The lack of local FM companies offering hard FM services as well as soft FM made Absotherm a very attractive proposition. Moreover, its valuation (US$24 million) was of the right scale.
- OCS subsequently acquired Mumbai based Radiant Hospitality, an FM operator previously owned by Lighthouse Funds LLC who were looking for a quick exit. OCS will now look to grow organically in India.

“This great partnership builds on recent acquisitions in Asia and enables both companies to focus resources to provide best in class FM across India”

Rupal Sinha, Managing Director, South East Asia, OCS

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Specialist advice on call…

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Selected Mergers Alliance deals

- AFM AFI Holding Facility Management sold to QIS
- VSG sold to Compass Group
- 1Realty sold to Houatonic Partners
- hs has been acquired by RHV
- Lender sold to Geico
- Seguriber acquired
- Vebego acquired
- Geico
- Umano
- Ploegmakers CapitalTech Inc.
- Stefanutti acquired Stocks

Join in the mergers and acquisitions discussion

With a dedicated facilities management sector team, the Mergers Alliance partners are expertly placed to offer advice.

In particular, we offer:
- Advice on structuring and completing deals in the Facilities Management market.
- Identifying acquisition opportunities in emerging markets.
- Information on sector trends and valuations.
- Access to corporate decision-makers and owners.

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